

CURRICULUM VITAE
Richard D. Hartley

CAMPUS ADDRESS

University of Texas at San Antonio
Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice
College of Public Policy
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San Antonio, TX 78207
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EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND

Ph.D., Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Nebraska at Omaha, 2005
Dissertation: *Attorney Type and its Effects on Criminal Court Outcomes in a Large Midwestern Jurisdiction: Do You Get What You Pay For?* (Chair: Dr. Cassia Spohn).

M.S., Criminal Justice, Minot State University, 2000
Thesis: *The Impact of Sentencing Guidelines on Sentencing Disparities in Federal Narcotics Cases.* (Chair: Dr. Gary Rabe).

B. S., Criminal Justice, Minot State University, 1997

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Professor (2017-present)
University of Texas at San Antonio, Department of Criminal Justice

Department Chair (2013-2016)
University of Texas at San Antonio, Department of Criminal Justice

Associate Professor (2011-2017)
University of Texas at San Antonio, Department of Criminal Justice

Assistant Professor (2008-2011)
University of Texas at San Antonio, Department of Criminal Justice

Assistant Professor (2005-2008)
Texas A&M International University, Department of Behavioral and Applied Sciences

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Decision-making practices for criminal court outcomes, Correlates of prosecutorial and judicial decision making, Race/ethnicity and criminal justice, Process and outcome evaluations

RESEARCH/SCHOLARLY ACTIVITIES

Refereed Publications

Hartley, Richard D. & Robert Tillyer (forthcoming). Inter-district variation and disparities in federal sentencing outcomes: Case types, defendant characteristics, and judicial demography. *Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*, 20 (3).

Hartley, Richard D. & Robert Tillyer. (2018). Examining prosecutorial discretion in federal criminal cases: Legal and extra-legal determinants of declination and charge change decisions. *Justice Quarterly*, DOI:10.1080/07418825.2018.1530367.

Baldwin, Julie M., Richard D. Hartley, & Erika Brooke. (2018). Identifying those who served: Modeling potential participant identification in veterans treatment courts. *Drug Court Review*.

Hoskin, Anthony W., Richard D. Hartley, Lee Ellis and Haley McMurray. (2017). Does religiosity explain cross-national differences in crime? The case of the United States versus Malaysian university students. *Journal of Religion & Society*, 19, 1-17.

Ward, Jeffrey, T. Richard D. Hartley, & Robert Tillyer. (2016). Unpacking gender and race/ethnicity biases in the federal sentencing of drug offenders: A casual mediation approach. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 196-206.

Hartley, Richard D. and Julie M. Baldwin. (2016). Waging war on recidivism among justice-involved veterans: An impact evaluation of a large urban veterans treatment court. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, DOI: 10.1177/0887403416650490

Tillyer, Robert, Richard D. Hartley and Jeffrey Ward. (2015). Differential treatment of female defendants: Does criminal history moderate the effect of gender on sentence length in federal narcotics cases? *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 7, 703-721.

Ellis, Lee, Anthony Hoskin, Richard D. Hartley, Anthony Walsh, Alan Widmayer, and Malini Ratnasingam. (2014). General Theory Vs. ENA Theory: Comparing their predictive accuracy and scope, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, DOI:10.1177/0306624X14543263.

Tillyer, Robert and Richard D. Hartley. (2013). The use and impact of fast-track departures: Exploring prosecutorial and judicial discretion in Federal immigration cases. *Crime & Delinquency*, DOI:10.1177/0011128713505481.

Hartley, Richard D. and Robert Tillyer. (2012). Defending the homeland: Judicial sentencing practices for federal immigration offenses. *Justice Quarterly*, 29 (1), 76-104.

Maddan, Sean, Richard D. Hartley, Jeffery T. Walker and J. Mitchell Miller. (2012). Sympathy for the devil: An exploration of federal judicial discretion in the processing of white-collar offenders. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 37, 4-18.

Maddan, Sean, and Richard D. Hartley. (2011). Lawyers practicing Medicine: Criminal Justice, Criminology, Sociology and Differential Curricula. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 22 (3), 440-465.

Hartley, Richard D. and Luisa F. Armendariz. (2011). Border justice? Sentencing federal narcotics offenders in southwest border districts: A focus on citizenship status. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 27 (1), 43-62.

Miller, Holly V., J. C. Barnes, and Richard D. Hartley. (2011). Reconsidering gang membership and acculturation in a multivariate context. *Crime and Delinquency*, 57 (3), 331-.

Hartley, Richard D., Dae-Hoon Kwak, Mirang Park, and Min-Sik Lee. (2011). Exploring sex disparity in sentencing outcomes: A focus on narcotics offenders in South Korea. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 55 (2), 268-286.

Hartley, Richard D., Holly V. Miller and Cassia C. Spohn. (2010). Do you get what you pay for? Attorney type and its effects of criminal court outcomes. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 1063-1070.

Featured in Miller-McCune, "Legal Affairs", Available online: <http://www.miller-mccune.com/legal-affairs/public-defenders-as-effective-as-private-attorneys-21292>

Tillyer, Robert & Richard D. Hartley. (2010) Driving racial profiling research forward: Learning lessons from sentencing research. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 657-665.

Hartley, Richard D. and J. Mitchell Miller. (2010). Crack-ing the media myth: Reconsidering sentencing severity for cocaine offenders by drug type. *Criminal Justice Review*, 35(1) 67-89.

Ferguson, Christopher J., Claudia San Miguel and Richard D. Hartley. (2010). Reply to Brooks Hispanic youth: violence and aggression ecological influences . *Journal of Pediatrics*, 156 (3), 513-514.

Ferguson, Christopher J., Claudia San Miguel and Richard D. Hartley. (2009). A Multivariate Analysis of Youth Violence and Aggression: The Influence of Family, Peers, Depression and Media Violence, *Journal of Pediatrics*, 155 (6), 904-908.

Ferguson, Christopher J. and Richard D. Hartley. (2009). The pleasure is momentary...the expense damnable? The influence of pornography on rape and sexual assault. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 14 (5), 323-329.

Hartley, Richard D. (2008). Sentencing reforms and the war on drugs: An analysis of sentence outcomes for narcotics offenders adjudicated in U.S. District Courts on the Southwest border.” *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 22 (2), 437-461.

Hartley, Richard D., Sean Maddan, and Cassia Spohn. (2007). Prosecutorial discretion: An examination of substantial assistance departures in federal crack-cocaine and powder-cocaine cases. *Justice Quarterly*, 24 (3), 382-407.

Hartley, Richard D., Sean Maddan and Cassia Spohn. (2007). Concerning conceptualization and operationalization: Sentencing data and the focal concerns perspective - A research note. *Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice*, 4, (1), 58-78.

Hartley, Richard D., Sean Maddan and Jeffery Walker. (2006). Sentencing practices under the Arkansas guidelines sentencing structure. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34, (5), 493-506.

Chapters in Books/Edited Volumes

Hartley, Richard D. (2019). Inter-district differences and extra-legal disparity in federal sentencing: The trees are ‘substantially’ more important than the forest. In Spohn, Cassia C. and Pauline Brennan (editors). *Sentencing Policies and Practices in the 21st Century. Handbook on Corrections and Sentencing, Vol. 4*. New York: Routledge.

Hartley, Richard D. (2018). Specialty Courts as Lower Criminal Courts. In Smith, Alisa and Sean Maddan (editors). *The lower criminal courts*. New York: Routledge.

Maddan, Sean., and Richard D. Hartley. (2017). Towards the development of a standardized focal concerns theory of sentencing. In Ulmer, Jeffery T. and Mindy Bradley (editors). *Punishment Decisions: Locations of Disparity. Handbook on Corrections and Sentencing, Vol. 2*. New York: Routledge.

Textbooks/Books

Hartley, Richard D., Champion, Dean, J., and Gary Rabe. (2018). *Criminal Courts: Structure, Process, Issues, 4th ed*. Columbus, OH: Pearson/Prentice Hall.

Previous editions of book:

Champion, Dean J., Richard D. Hartley, and Gary Rabe. (2012). *Criminal Courts: Structure, Process, Issues, 3rd ed*. Columbus, OH: Pearson/Prentice Hall.

Champion, Dean J., Richard D. Hartley, and Gary Rabe. (2008). *Criminal Courts: Structure, Process, Issues, 2nd ed.*, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 665 pages.

Hartley, Richard D. (2011). *Snapshots of Research: Readings in Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 480 pages.

Ellis, Lee, Richard D. Hartley, and Anthony Walsh. (2010). *Research Methods for Criminal Justice and Criminology: An Interdisciplinary Approach*. New York; Rowman and Littlefield, 497 pages.

Champion, Dean, J., and Richard D. Hartley. (2010). *Statistics for Criminal Justice and Criminology*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 552 pages.

Hartley, Richard D. (2008). *Corporate Crime*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC Clio, 257 pages.

GRANT ACTIVITY

2019 – Federal Justice Statistics Analytic Support Program - Bureau of Justice Statistics
Examination of the effect of Attorney Type on Federal Criminal Court Outcomes
Urban Institute - \$16,268

2015 - Research and Evaluation on Justice Systems
Co-Primary Investigator (With Dr. Julie M. Baldwin – Missouri State University).
Three-year project to conduct a multi-site implementation and intermediate
outcome evaluation of Veterans treatment courts. United States Department of
Justice - National Institute of Justice - \$761,231

2015 - Data Resources Program: Funding for Analysis of Existing Data
Co-Primary Investigator (With Dr. Robert Tillyer –UTSA)
One-year project examining the correlates of prosecutorial decision-making with
regard to charging, use of departures, and uniformity across districts in the federal
criminal justice system. United States Department of Justice - National Institute
of Justice - \$39,823

2014 - Civil Legal Needs in Texas
Co-Primary Investigator (With Drs. Roger Enriquez and Miguel Bedolla- UTSA)
One-year project to conduct a civil legal needs survey of low income Texans.
Texas Access to Justice Foundation - \$41,836

2011 - Enhancing Adult Drug Court Services, Coordination, and Treatment
Primary Investigator
Three-year project to conduct an evaluation of Bexar County Veterans Treatment
Court as a subcontract to a \$224,180 Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration & USDOJ Bureau of Justice Assistance Grant.
Bexar County Commissioner's Court - \$30,000

2008 - Statistical Methodological Research Program
Primary Investigator
One-year project to examine inter-district variation in receipt of substantial
assistance departures in the Federal Criminal Courts.
American Statistical Association & The Bureau of Justice Statistics - \$33,499

AWARDS

COPP Nominee President's Distinguished Research Achievement Award – Tenured Category, 2019

SAGE Junior Faculty Professional Development Teaching Award, Presented by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2011.

FACULTY DEVELOPMENT

Conference Presenter, Annual Drug Court Training Conference, National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 2018, Houston, TX

Conference Presenter, Annual Drug Court Training Conference, National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 2017, Washington, DC

Conference Attendance, 19th Annual Drug Court Training Conference, National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 2013, Washington, DC

Conference Presenter, 18th Annual Drug Court Training Conference, National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 2012, Nashville, TN

Conference Attendance, 17th Annual Drug Court Training Conference, National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 2011, Washington, DC

Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research – Summer Program in Quantitative Methods of Social Research, Summer Workshop on Sentencing and Other Federal Case Data Analysis, 2009, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (Competitive workshop, only 17 persons selected).

PROFESSIONAL PAPER PRESENTATIONS

Baldwin, Julie M. and Richard D. Hartley. Analyzing Sanctioning Policies and Implementation Fidelity: Results from Phase 1 of NIJ's Multi-site Evaluation of VTCs. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA: November, 2018.

Maddan, Sean and Richard D. Hartley. Toward the Development of a Standardized Focal Concerns Theory of Sentencing. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA: November, 2018.

Hartley, Richard D. and Robert Tillyer. Examining Prosecutorial Discretion in Federal Criminal Cases. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA: November, 2018.

Hartley, Richard D, and Julie M. Baldwin. Examinations of Procedural Justice and Treatment Satisfaction in Veterans Treatment Court. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA: November, 2017.

Hartley, Richard D. Reducing the Use of Imprisonment or Widening the Net of Control: Veterans' Treatment Courts as Diversionary Programs. Reducing the Use of Imprisonment in Sentencing & Penal Decision-Making: A European Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland, June, 2017.

Tillyer, Robert, and Richard D. Hartley. Inter-District Variation and Disparities in Federal Sentencing Outcomes: Case Types, Defendant Characteristics, and Judicial Demography. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA: November, 2016.

Hartley, Richard D. Reliability and Validity in Veterans Treatment Court Evaluations. American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA: November, 2016.

Hartley, Richard D. The unmet civil legal needs of low income households in Texas. Canadian Law & Society Association Meeting; Calgary, Alberta, Canada: May, 2016.

Hartley, Richard D. and Lee Ellis. Self-reported offending: Does east meet west? American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting; San Francisco, CA: November, 2014

Hartley, Richard D. Evaluation of veterans treatment court: Program implementation and success through the veteran participant's perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting; Philadelphia, PA: February, 2014.

Maddan, Sean, and Richard D. Hartley. Federal sentencing practices and the focal concerns perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting; Philadelphia, PA: February, 2014.

Tillyer, Robert, Jeffrey T. Ward, and Richard D. Hartley. Gender and criminal court outcomes: Does previous criminal history matter? American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting; Atlanta, GA: November, 2013.

Ward, Jeffrey, T., Richard D. Hartley & Robert Tillyer. Prosecutorial and (or) judicial bias in federal drug cases? Decomposing the effects of race and gender on sentence length. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting; Chicago, IL: November, 2012.

Hartley, Richard D. Procesal y sentencias por cibercrimen en los E.E.U.U," VI Congreso Internacional de Derecho y Penal. Universidad de los Andes, Bogota, Colombia: September, 2012.

Tillyer, Robert, & Richard D. Hartley. Fast track programs and unwarranted sentencing disparity: Prosecutorial and judicial discretion in federal immigration cases. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting; Washington, DC: November, 2011.

Hartley, Richard D. and Robert Tillyer. Border War? Judicial Sentencing Practices for Federal Immigration Violations. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting; San Francisco, CA: November, 2010

Hartley, Richard D. and Ludmila Ribiero. Judicial Determinants of Homicide Sentencing in Brazil. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting; San Diego, CA: February, 2010

Hartley, Richard D., Claudia San Miguel, Dae-Hoon Kwak and Chang-Hun Lee. Roundtable Presentation entitled An Analysis of Bullying among Hispanic Youth. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting; Philadelphia, PA: November, 2009.

Hartley, Richard D. & Claudia San Miguel. Police Officer's Attitudes toward Human Trafficking. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology; St. Louis, Missouri, November 2008.

Hartley, Richard D. & Claudia San Miguel. Mental illness and Gun Ownership Among Students. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences; Cincinnati, Ohio, March 2008.

Hartley, Richard D. Texas Justice? Focal Concerns and Sentences for Narcotics Violations. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences; Seattle, Washington, March 2007.

Sean Madden, Jeffrey T. Walker, and Richard D. Hartley. Southern Comfort: The Relationship between the Availability of Alcohol and the Southern Subculture of Violence in Arkansas. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology; Los Angeles, California, November 2006.

Hartley, Richard D. "Type of Counsel and its Effect on Criminal Court Outcomes in a Large Midwestern Jurisdiction: Do You Get What You Pay For?" Paper presented at the annual American Society of Criminology Meeting; Toronto, Ontario, November 2005.

Kwak, Dae-Hoon, and Richard D. Hartley. "Offense Seriousness and Juvenile Justice Decision-making: Revisiting the Liberation Hypothesis." Paper presented at the annual American Society of Criminology Meeting; Toronto, Ontario, November 2005.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Undergraduate = U; Graduate = G

Introduction to Criminal Justice (U)

Criminological Theory (U)
Introduction to Courts and the Legal System (U)
Sociological Theory (U)
Law and Society (U)
Race/Ethnicity and Crime (U)
Special Topics in Legal Issues and Adjudication (U)
Research Methods (U, G)
Jury Trials in American Jurisprudence (G)
Seminar in Topics on Law, Society and Justice Policy (G)
Comparative Criminal Justice Systems (G)
Advanced Quantitative Methods (G)

THESIS AND POLICY PROJECT COMMITTEES (*Indicates chair)

*2017 Christine Galvan Salcido – The Immigrant-Criminality Paradox: A Macro-Level Analysis of the Relationship Between Immigration and Violent Crime in San Antonio, Texas.

*2017 Thomas Garza – Social Capital and the Reentry Process: The Paradox of the U.S. Penal System and the Future of the Condemned.

2017 Thomas Crites – Assessing Routine Activities Explanation for Sexual Violence Victimization Among College Students.

2015 Taylor Wade – Demographic Disparity in Officer Initiated traffic Stops.

*2014 David Pendleton - A Decade of Death: An Analysis of Homicide Victimization Characteristics and Trends (Policy Project).

* 2014 Jacqueline Campos – CAPPAs Projected Arrests and the Effect on Agency Planning and Budgeting (Policy Project).

*2012 Desirae Tracy – An evaluation of the Bexar County Felony Drug Court (Policy Project).

*2011 Shruti Bhakta – Veterans Treatment Court Program Monitoring: A Case Study on the Program Implementation Process Through the Veteran's Perspective.

*2011 Elsa Castro – Homicide Clearance Rates: An Examination of Evidentiary and Extralegal Factors as influences of Homicide Solvability.

*2011 Michael A. Perez - Evidence Based Practices: An Attempt to Modernize Local Corrections Agencies (Policy Project).

*2010 Tanya Gaitan – Bexar Country Drug Court: An Examination of Implementation and Outcomes (Policy Project).

2010 Keran Chaudry – Exploring Social Adjustment and Alcohol Issues within South Asian Communities.

2010 Valarie Mendez – Does Missing the Maturity Gap Predict Drug Abstention Among Adolescents? An Analysis of Moffitt’s Developmental Taxonomy.

2010 Rebecca Eichelberger – Family Preservation in Juvenile Justice: The Examination of Two Family Preservation Programs in Texas.

*2010 Katherine Greenup - Punishing white-collar crime: An examination of judicial sentencing practices in federal fraud and embezzlement cases.

*2010 Breanne Prestage – Best Practices in the Management of Prison/Jail Populations During Disaster (Policy Project).

*2010 Yaffa Ross – Honors Thesis - Understand and Exercise Your Rights: A Case Study of Miranda v. Arizona.

2010 Eliseo Mata – An Empirical Test of Low Self-Control Theory Among Hispanic Youth.

2010 Namkuk Park – Understanding School Bullying: A General Theory of Crime and Empirical Findings.

SERVICE

University Service

University Faculty Research Advisory Committee, 2018-2020

University Institutional Review Board, 2017-present

Chair, University Grievance Committee, 2017-present

Committee Member, International Education Program Committee, 2013-2015

Committee Member, External College Review, Vice Provost for Institutional Effectiveness, 2014

Judicial hearing Officer, Office of Student Conduct and Community Standards, 2013-2015

Committee Member, University Core Curriculum, 2012

Committee Member, QLP Proposal Review Committee, 2011-2012

AAA for Architecture faculty search, Affirmative Action Advocate, 2012, 2013

Representative Graduate Program Committee, 2009-2011

Committee Member Presidential Recognition Scholarship, 2009-2010

Committee Member University Undergraduate Student Research Competition, 2009-2011

Invited presentation to the UTSA faculty hybrid academy, Summer 2011

Invited presentation regarding the tenure process at UTSA to the incoming faculty at “New Faculty Orientation”, Fall 2011

College Service

College Faculty Research Advisory Committee, 2018
Committee Member, Presidents Distinguished Achievement Awards, 2014
Committee Chair, Presidents Distinguished Achievement Awards, 2013
Committee Chair, COPP Faculty Research and Development Committee, 2012
Committee Member COPP Scholarship, 2008-2009, 2009-2010
Committee Member College of Public Policy Student Research Competition, 2008-2009, 2009-2010
Committee Member College Faculty Research and Development Committee, 2010-2011

Department Service

Committee Member of Graduate Program Committee, 2017-present
Faculty Advisor, Alpha Phi Sigma, 2012 - 2014
Assistant Chair 2012
Committee Chair, Faculty Search Committee, 2012, 2017
Department Graduate Program Chair, 2009-2012
Department Parliamentarian, 2009-2010
Committee Member for Department Learning Assessment, 2008-2009

Professional Service

Peer Reviewer for:

Criminology
Criminal Justice and Behavior
Law & Human Behavior
Justice Quarterly
Journal of Criminal Justice Education
International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology
Criminal Justice Review
Criminal justice Policy Review
Race and Justice

Grant Reviewer for:

National Science Foundation
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

American Society of Criminology
European Society of Criminology
Society for Empirical Legal Studies